

Manipulation and Haptics

[how ADL influenced my research]

Domenico Prattichizzo





Manipulate
Touch

- Learning by ADL

Flexible robots by ADL

De Luca, A., and Siciliano, B. (1989). Trajectory control of a non-linear one-link flexible arm. *International Journal of Control*, 50(5), 1699-1715.

De Luca, A., and Lucibello, P. (1989). Inversion techniques for trajectory control of flexible robot arms. *Journal of Field Robotics*, 6(4), 325-344.

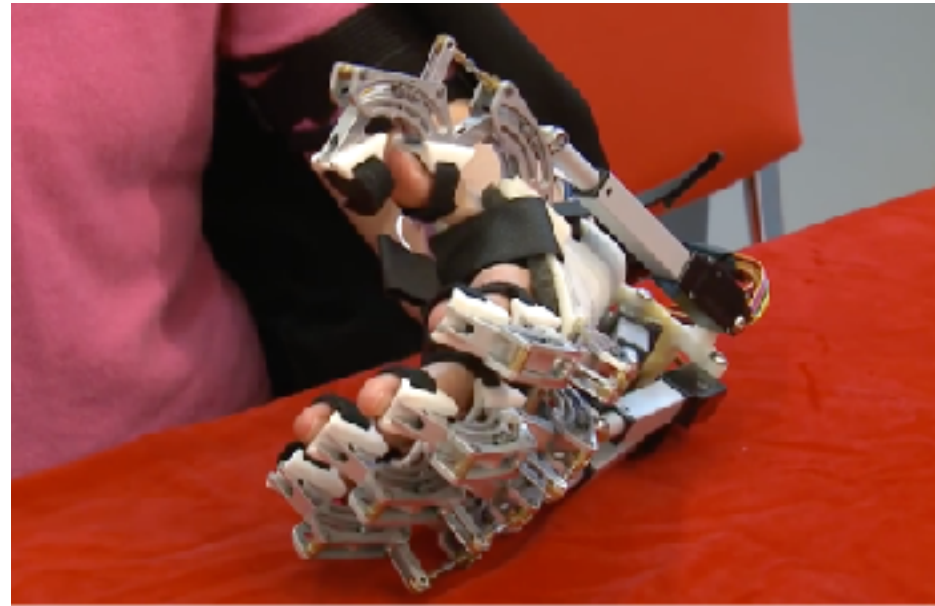
Chicago

De Luca, A. (2000). Feedforward/feedback laws for the control of flexible robots. In *Robotics and Automation, 2000. Proceedings. ICRA'00. IEEE International Conference on* (Vol. 1, pp. 233-240). IEEE.

De Luca, A., and Book, W.J. (2016). Robots with flexible elements. In *Springer Handbook of Robotics* (pp. 243-282). Springer International Publishing.



beyond exoskeleton and prosthesis



The robotic sixth finger

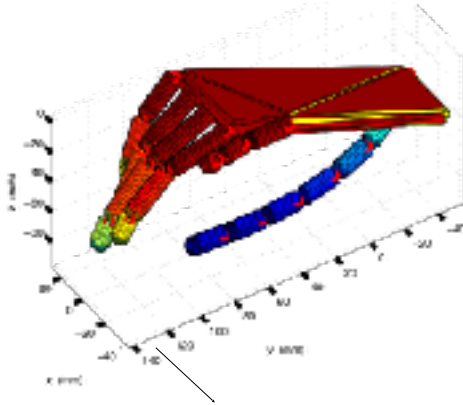


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Cutting the apple



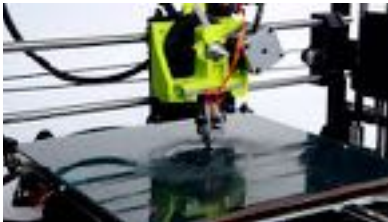
Design stiffness to design finger trajectories



Design a reference fingertip trajectory

$$\mathbf{k}_{q_k} = \mathbf{Q}_k^{-1} \mathbf{T}_k^T \delta \mathbf{f}_k$$

Compute relative joint stiffness ratio



Built the soft module with the computed stiffness



Build the finger



Same compliance at all joints

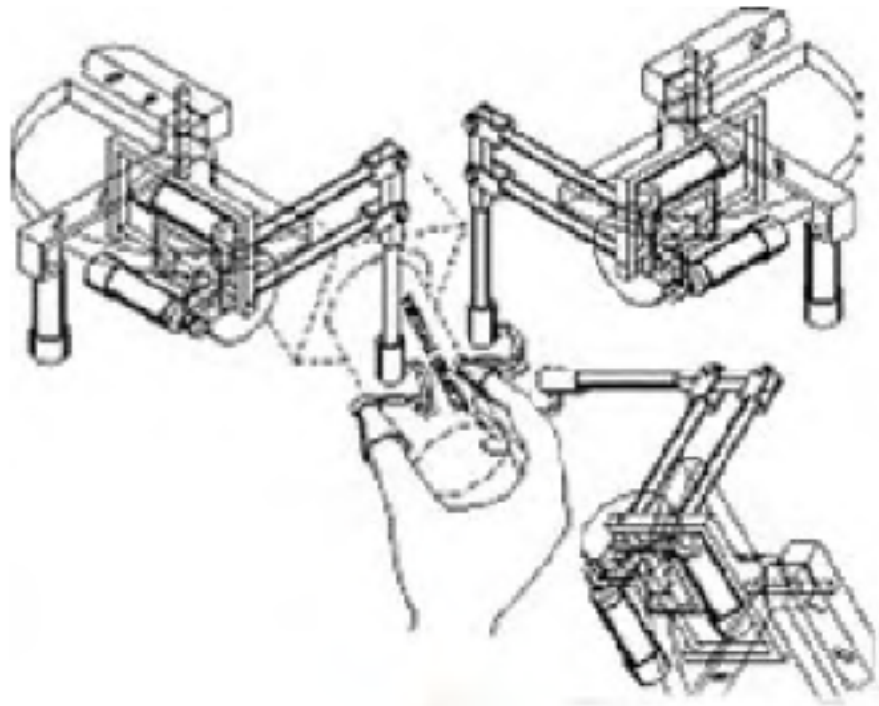


Joint compliance designed from fingertip trajectory

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From single contact to multiple contacts



Gravity compensation by ADL

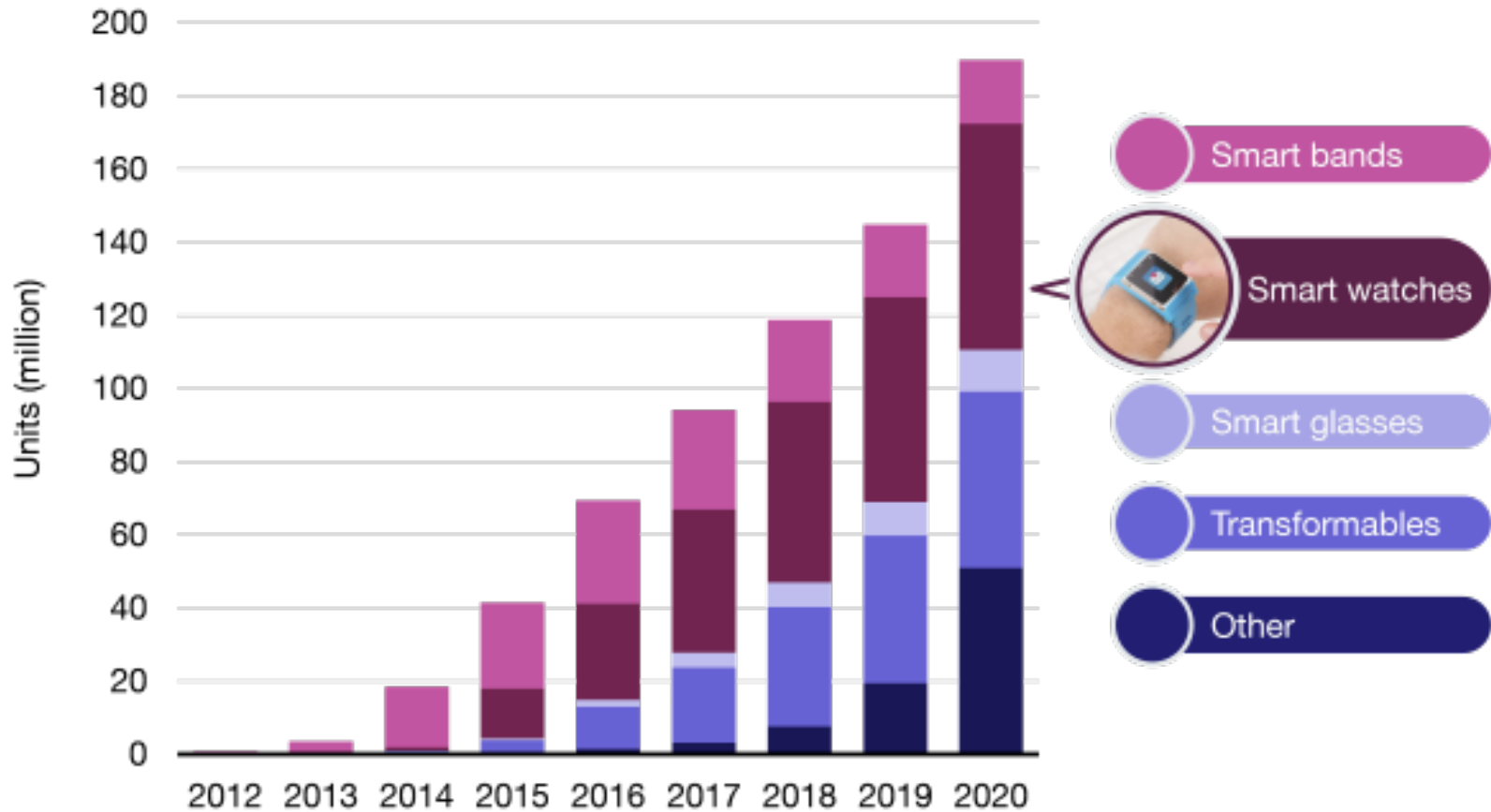
De Luca, A., Siciliano, B., and Zollo, L. (2005). PD control with on-line gravity compensation for robots with elastic joints: Theory and experiments. *Automatica*, 41(10), 1809-1819.

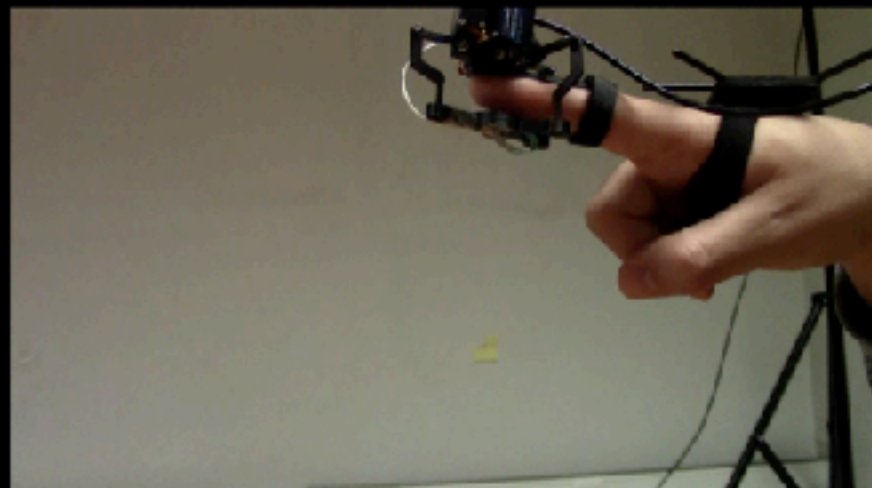
De Luca, A., and Siciliano, B. (1993). Regulation of flexible arms under gravity. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics and Automation*, 9(4), 463-467.

De Luca, A., and Panzieri, S. (1994). An iterative scheme for learning gravity compensation in flexible robot arms. *Automatica*, 30(6), 993-1002.

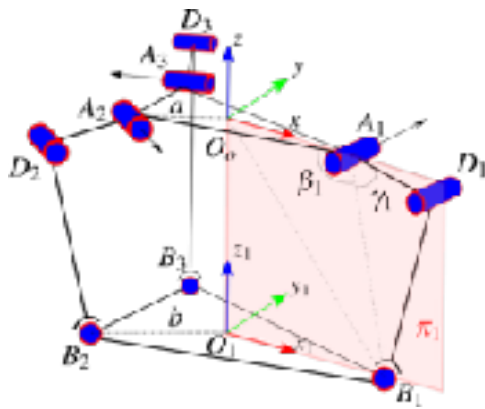
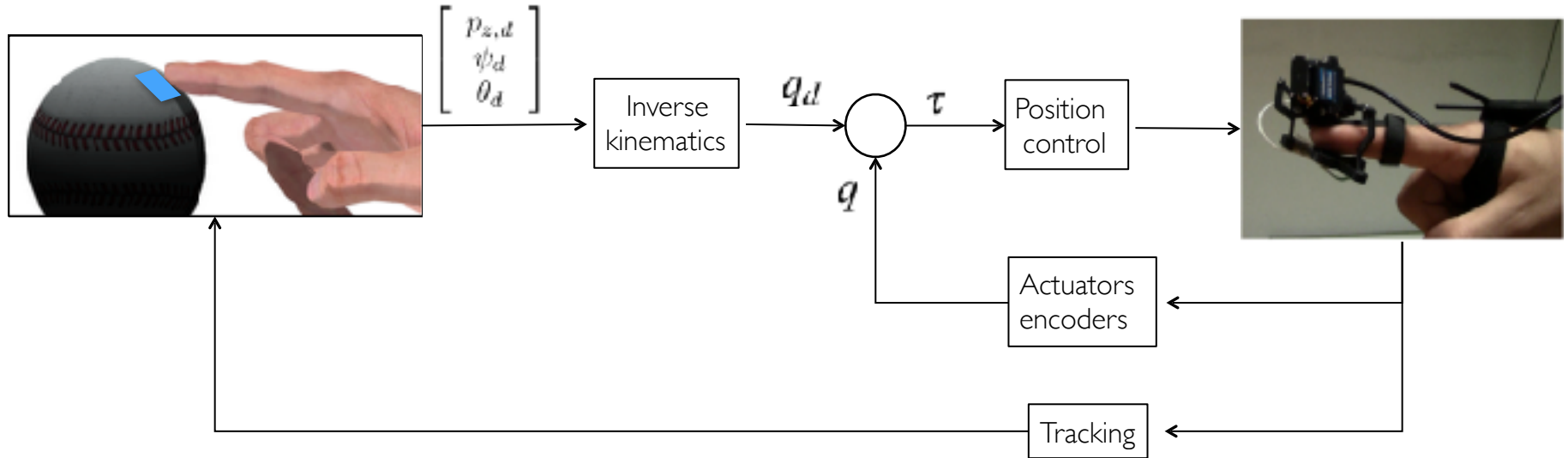


Wearables





Control principle



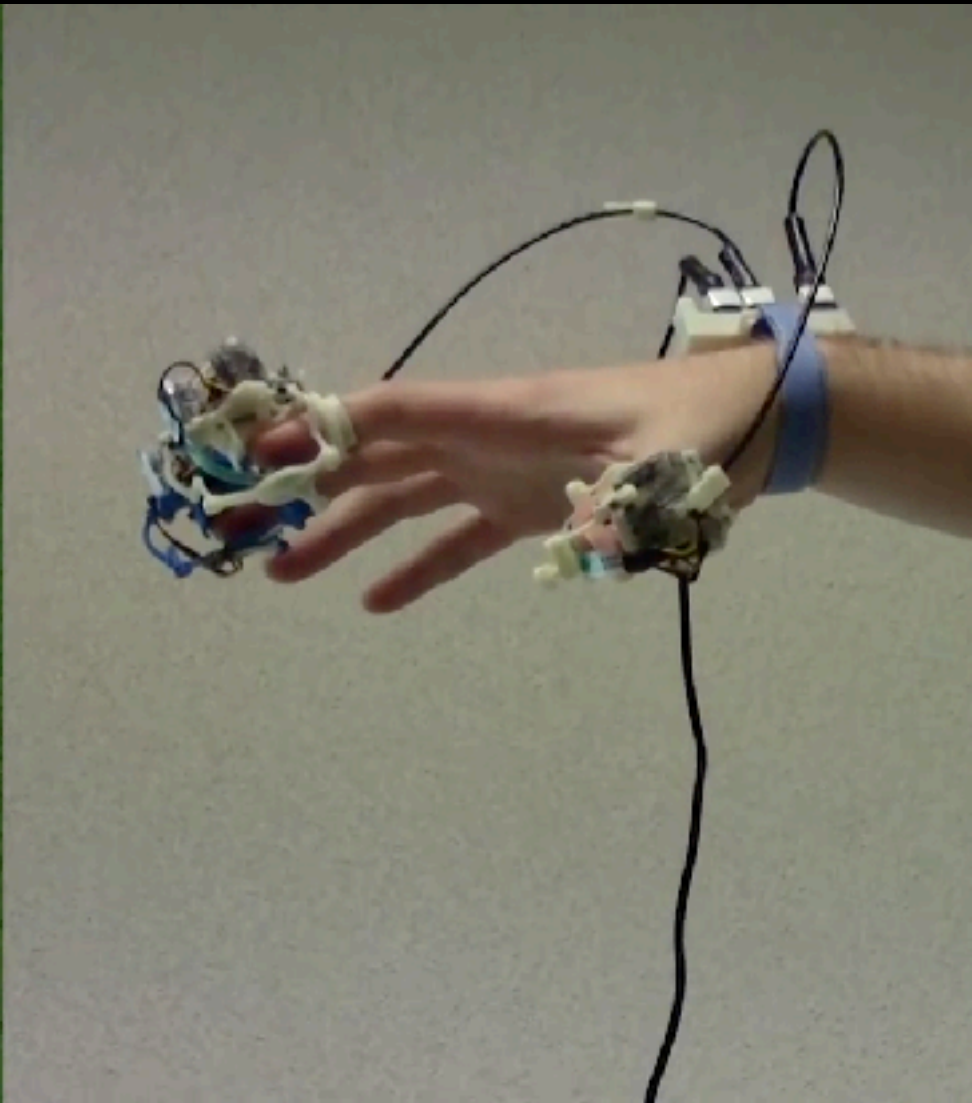
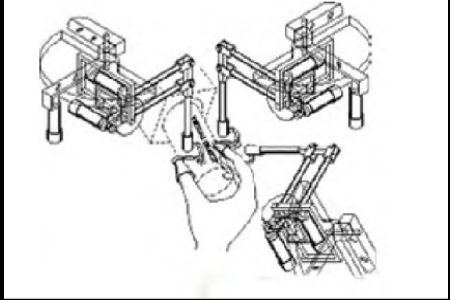
Controlled and uncontrolled variables

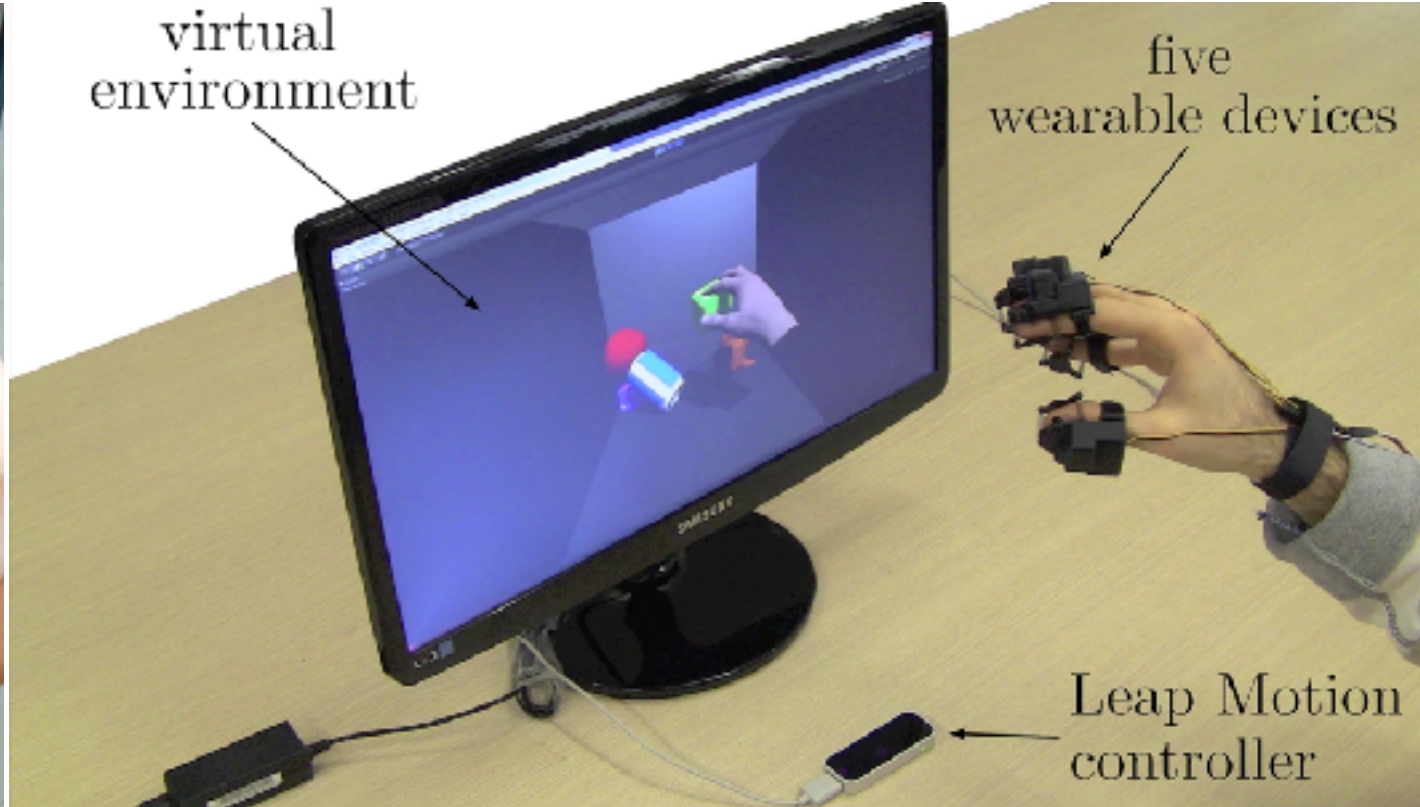
$$\phi = \phi(p_z, \theta, \psi), \quad p_x = p_x(p_z, \theta, \psi), \quad p_y = p_y(p_z, \theta, \psi).$$

Inverse kinematics

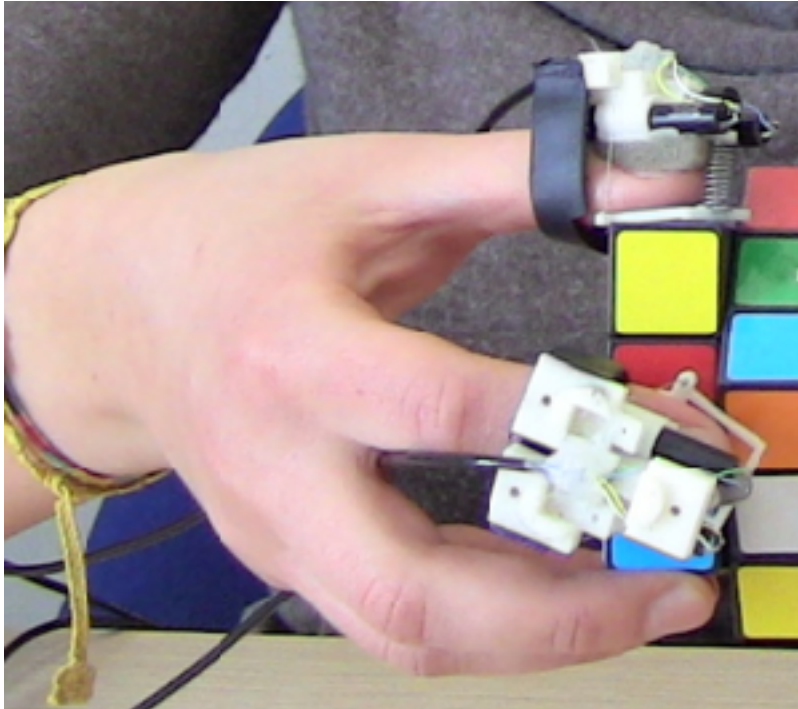
$$q_i = \beta_i + \gamma_i,$$

$$\beta_i = \arctan \left(\frac{s_{iz}}{\sqrt{s_{ix}^2 + s_{iy}^2}} \right), \quad \gamma_i = \arccos \left(\frac{l_1^2 + s_i^2 - l_2^2}{2l_1|s_i|} \right)$$

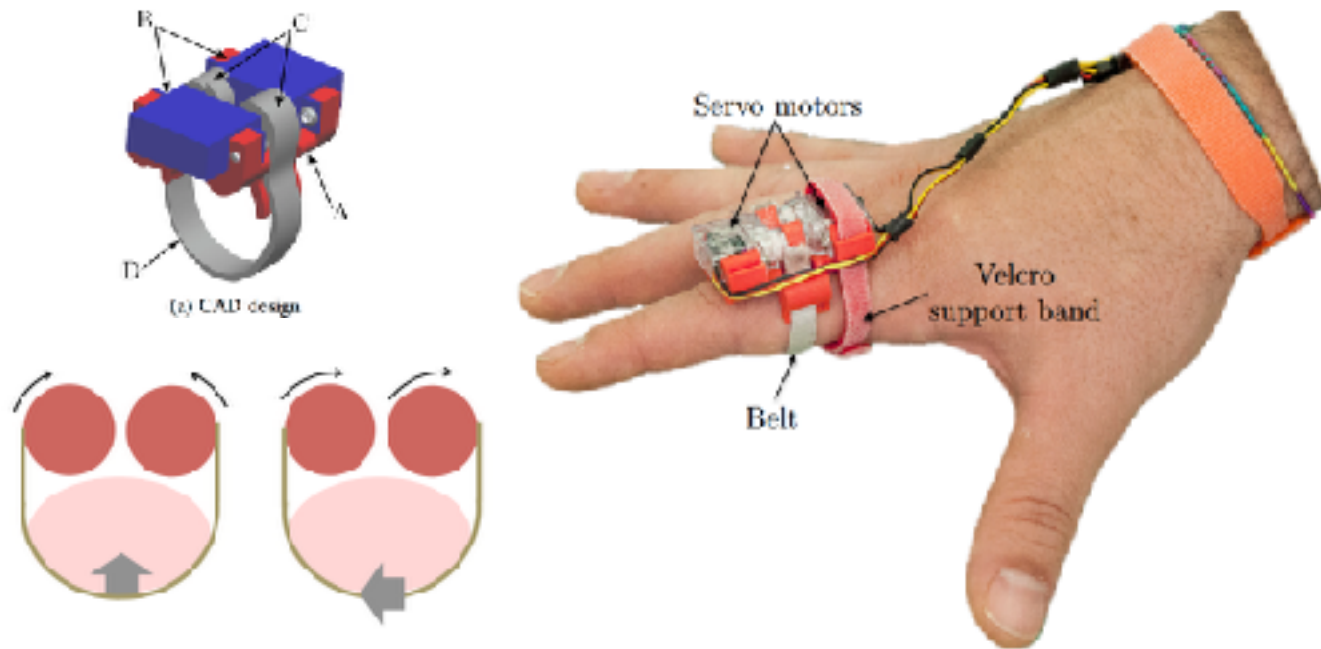




From fingertip to the proximal phalanx

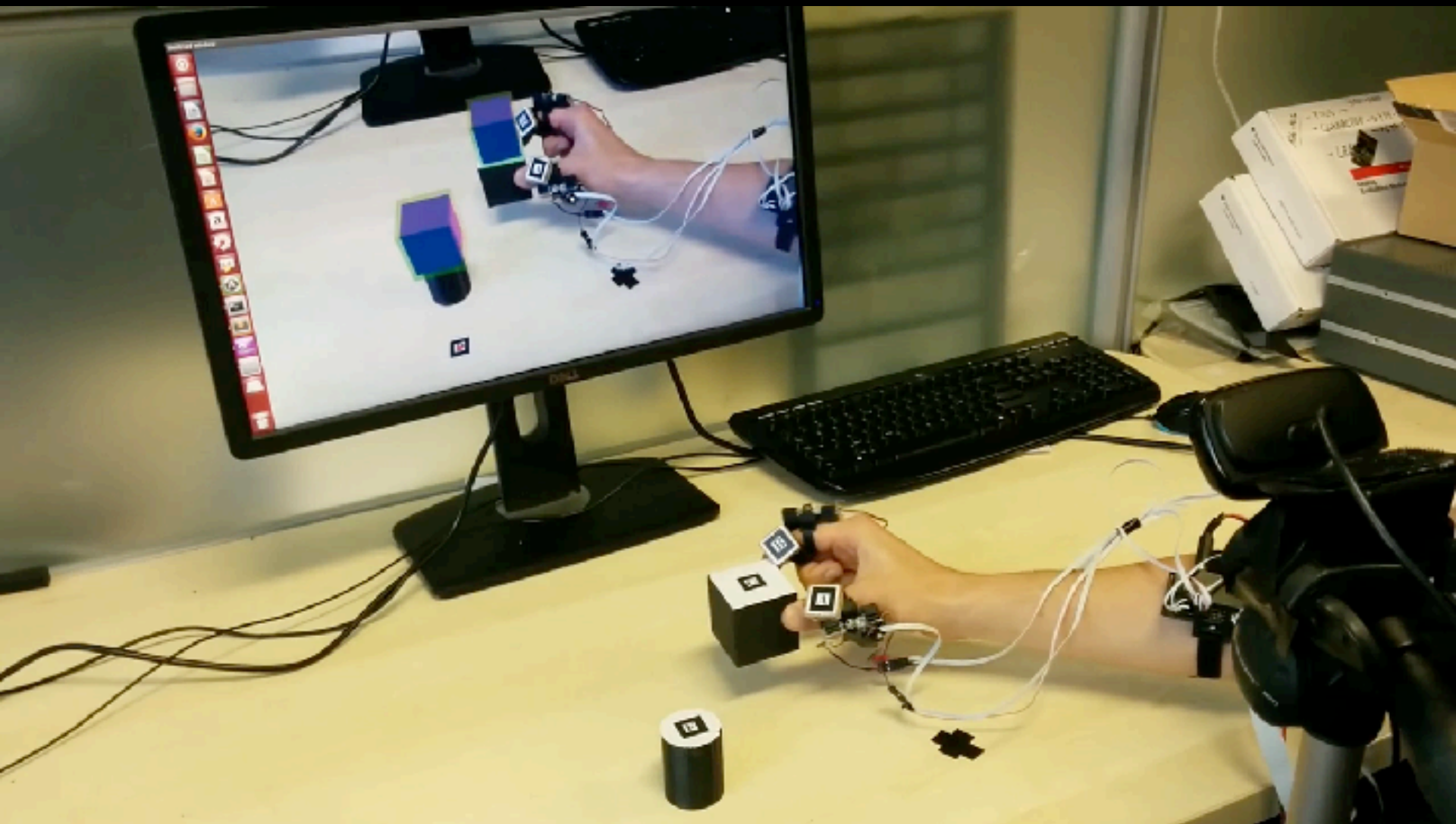


hRing - a novel cutaneous device for the proximal phalanx

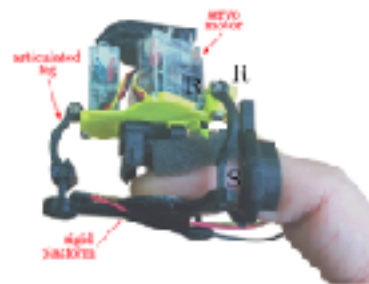


A static platform two servo motors (0.05 Nm max) and two pulleys and a fabric belt that applies normal and shear stimuli to the proximal phalanx.





M. Maisto, C. Pacchierotti, F. Chinello, G. Salvietti, A. De Luca, D. Prattichizzo. Evaluation of wearable haptic systems for the fingers in Augmented Reality applications. IEEE Transactions on Haptics, 2017.



(a) 3-RPS fingertip exoskeleton (side view, servo motor in index finger)

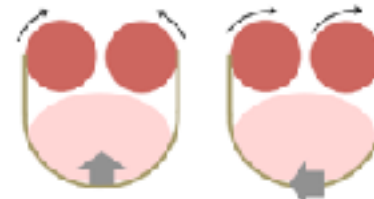


(b) 3-FFG fingertip device (top view)

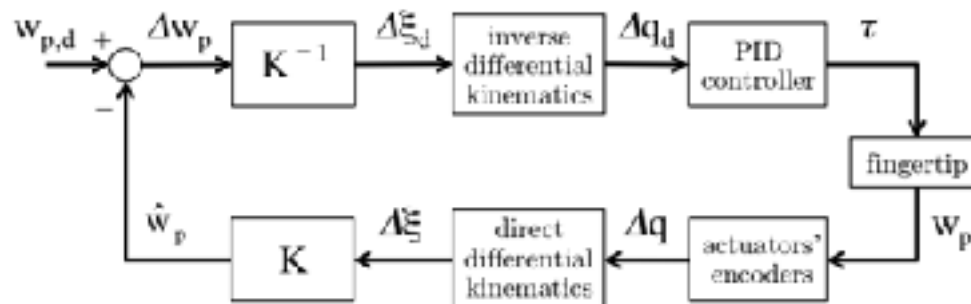


(a) hRing finger device

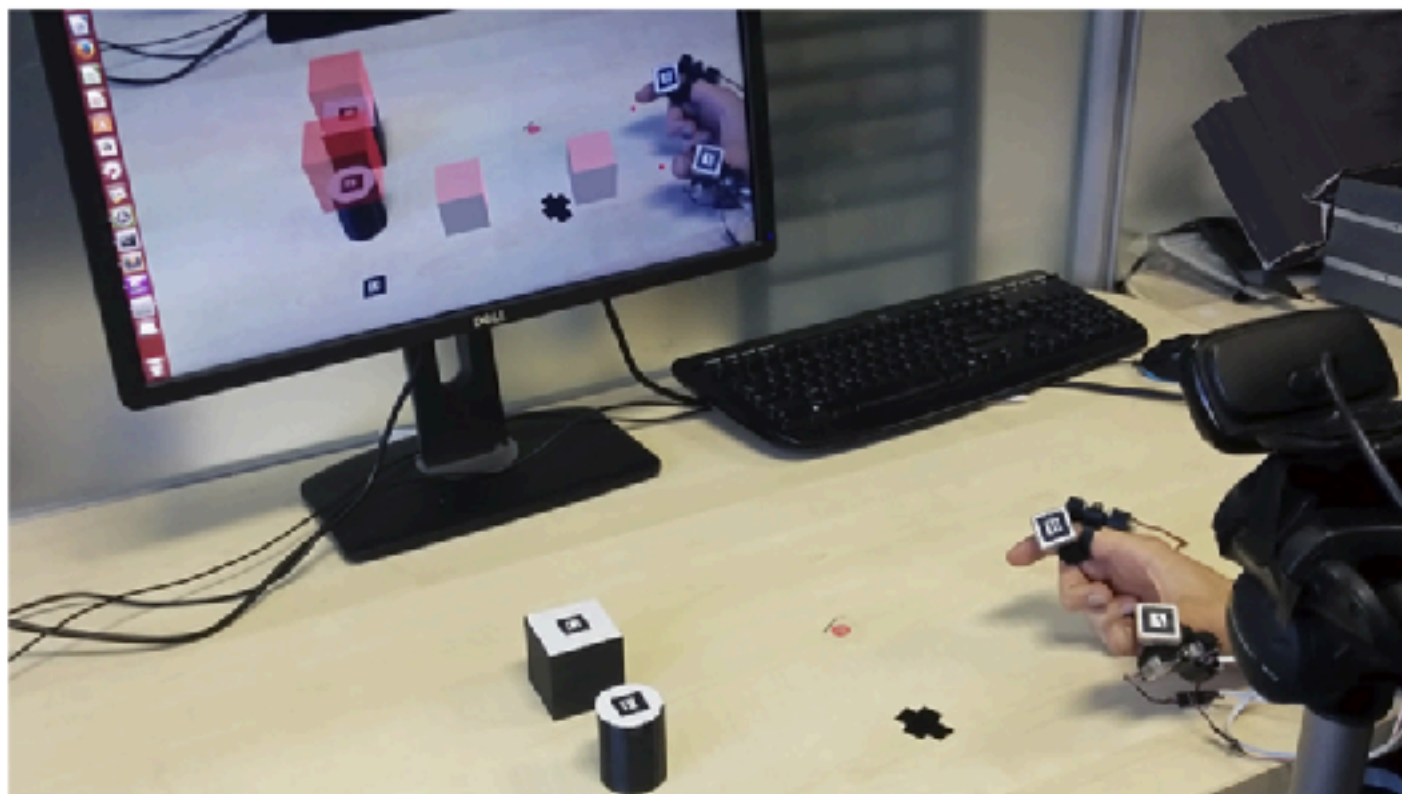
Motors spin in opposite directions generating normal forces Motors spin in the same direction generating shear forces



(b) hRing actuation principle



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A user wearing haptic devices on two fingers feels both real and virtual objects in augmented reality.

Domenico Prattichizzo

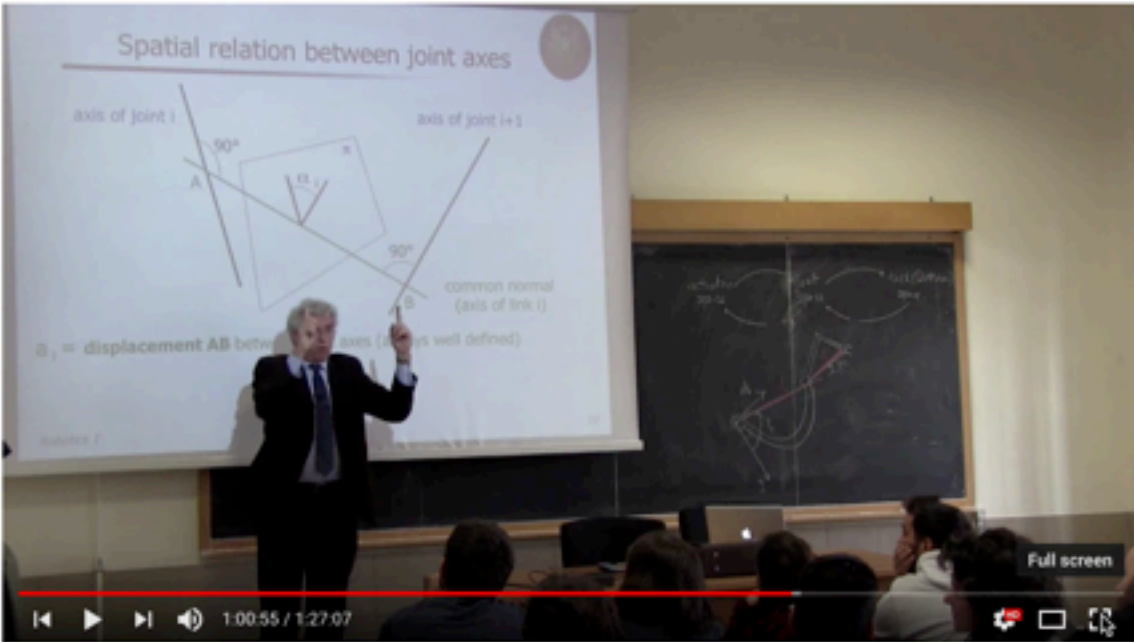
Finger devices let users 'touch' virtual objects

By [Matthew Hutson](#) | Apr. 25, 2017, 8:00 PM



Manipulate
Touch

- Alessandro is a great Professor !



- Robotics 1 - Prof. De Luca
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 - 17 Robotics 1 - Prof. De Luca Lecture 15 (31 Oct 2014) Video DIAG - Sapienza, Università di Roma 1:20:52
 - 18 Robotics 1 - Prof. De Luca Lecture 16 (3 Nov 2014) Video DIAG - Sapienza, Università di Roma 1:17:04
 - 19 Robotics 1 - Prof. De Luca Lecture 17 (7 Nov 2014) Video DIAG - Sapienza, Università di Roma 1:46:55
 - 20 Robotics 1 - Prof. De Luca Lecture 18 (7 Nov 2014) Video DIAG - Sapienza, Università di Roma 1:25:11
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Published on Oct 31, 2014

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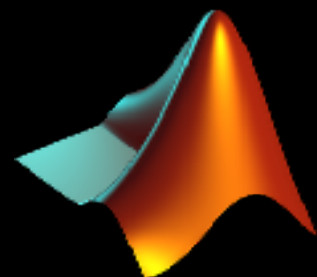
The Art of Grasping and Manipulation in Robotics

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Instructors: Doménico Prattichini, Mircea Mădăcuș, Mircea Pădură

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- ✔ Lecture 3: The friction cone
- ✔ Lecture 4: The Grasp matrix
- ✔ Lecture 5: Nelder-Mead

Lecturer: Doménico Prattichini



Happy Birthday Alessandro and Thanks

